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THAT'S DEBATABLE Are Traditional Lawns on Their Way Out?

They hog resources, pollute waterways and support few species of fauna, but classic turf still holds a statusy allure. Landscape architects debate the merit of grassy expanses.



SUBURBAN THRALL Landscape pros say many homeowners remain tied to a traditional lawn, like this specimen in greater Vancouver, Canada, because they don't know what else to do. PHOTO: SHUTTERSTOCK

By Kathryn O'Shea-Evans July 30, 2021 11:51 am ET

For the recurring series, That's Debatable, we take on a contentious issue of the day and present two spirited arguments—one in favor and other emphatically opposed. Previous installments from the series are <u>here</u>.

YES, CLASSIC LAWNS MIGHT SOON BE HISTORY. ALTERNATIVE LANDSCAPING MAKES MORE SENSE.

Sod needs more coddling than a toddler, one reason many water-strapped cities offer rebates to taxpayers who swap out their home turf for native plants. A grass lawn "is a representation of this Western perspective of success," said Clementine Jang, co-owner of landscape-design firm Soft Studio, in Oakland, Calif. And, she went on, such a lawn "ignores an understanding of where we are situated as humans," referring to the precarious state of the environment. Lawns create a monoculture that sustains very few types of fauna. A variety of species suitable to a climate not only demand fewer resources, they promote biodiversity.

Unfurling the color of money comes at other costs that include noisy energy gluttons such as mowers, blowers and Weedwackers. The artificial fertilizer we add to keep grass as green as Ireland runs off and into adjacent waterways, said Gregory Tuzzolo, managing director of Stimson Landscape Architects, in Cambridge, Mass. And because it is nutrientloaded, it "feeds the algae." Toxic algae blooms can make swimming or even canoeing impossible: Dogs in several states have died after paddling in it. Native grasses and wildflowers not only require less fertilizer, they filter storm-water runoff. In studies, said Mr. Tuzzolo, lawn is typically just a notch better than hardscape, i.e., pavement, at scrubbing the water.



ONLY A LITTLE GREEN Landscape architect Mía Lehrer devoted much of this Pacific Heights, Calif., yard to drought-friendly pea gravel and pavers and reserved a patch for classic lawn. PHOTO: MIA LEHRER

In her Brooklyn yard, Jeannette Williams, founder of landscape design-build company Loam Brooklyn, sowed a mix from Pro Time Lawn Seed, in Portland, Ore., in lieu of standard-issue grasses. The blend included deep-rooted fescue and clover, a legume that not only contributes a deep green hue but adds nitrogen to the soil. "That's how I was able to make peace with having a lawn," she said. The last nail in the traditional-lawn coffin: It's uninspired. Said Los Angeles landscape architect Mía Lehrer, "Often people put lawns down because they don't know what else to do."

NO, CLASSIC LAWNS WILL ALWAYS BE APPEALING, WHATEVER THEIR SHORTCOMINGS.

Ms. Lehrer recalls attending a kite festival in Los Angeles, where the crowd bypassed the park's many benches in favor of sprawling on the grass. Lawn is cool and soft, noted the landscape architect, adding, "There is something very primal in it." Fellow landscape architect Mr. Tuzzolo has held off depriving his family of the leaves of grass around his 1905 Dutch gambrel in Maynard, Mass., for another deeply ingrained reason: "Many of us have memories of childhood playing outside—throwing a ball and whatnot—and there's definitely a lot of sentimental attachment." He sees his lawn as a blank canvas, "a stage for other acts," including a Covid-inspired aboveground pool, a swing set and a trampoline.

That said, Mr. Tuzzolo recommends asking yourself how large a shaggy viridescent carpet you actually need, pointing out that "ancillary lawn is just sort of a maintenance burden, for no benefit." In a recent Pacific Palisades project, for example, Ms. Lehrer created an area rug of lawn as opposed to a wall-to-wall expanse of grass. She reserved a little over 200 square feet for traditional turf, which she surrounded with plants that suit the dry Mediterranean climate of their California location: Olive trees, irises and rosemary push through swaths of pea gravel. "Our connection to nature and beauty can be nurtured while designing for resilience," she said.

Ms. Williams laid the fescue/clover mix in her Brooklyn yard as a compromise after her husband (and their Jack Russell terrier mix) begged for a lawn. "Aesthetically, I do admit that I love it," she said. A classic stretch of verdure provides an uncluttered visual that's quite soothing, especially when surrounded by more visually cacophonous beds. Diverse plantings act like a foil to the carpet of green, said Mr. Tuzzolo, "where the lawn is like this infinite openness and uniformity."

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Appeared in the July 31, 2021, print edition.

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